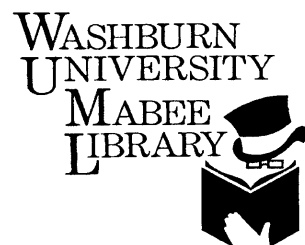


# APA Style Guide



American Psychological Association. (2001). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

American Psychological Association. (2007). *APA style guide to electronic references*. Washington, DC: Author.

Copies of these books are located in Mabee Library

*Publication manual* @ BF76.7.P83 2001

*Guide to electronic references* @ BF76.7 .P831 2007

- At the Reference Desk on level 2
- In the Stacks on level 3

Online resources:

<http://www.apastyle.org/faqs.html>

[http://www.dianahacker.com/resdoc/p04\\_c09\\_o.html](http://www.dianahacker.com/resdoc/p04_c09_o.html)

<http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/>

<b>Examples of in-text citations</b>	
Examples of in-text citations are found on pages 207-214 of the <i>Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association</i> (5 <sup>th</sup> ed.).	
Specific Parts of a Source	(Smith & Jones, 1995, p. 50) (Brown, 1999, chap. 7)
1 Author	Wilson (2003) stated that . . . In a recent study of nursing students (Wilson, 2003) stated . . .
2 Authors	As demonstrated (Carson & Stowe, 2004) showed that . . . As Carson and Stowe (2004) demonstrated . . .
Three to Five Authors	All should be listed the first time mentioned: First entry: Smith, Jones, Wilson, Carson, and Stowe found that . . . . Subsequent entries: Smith, et al. (1999) found . . .
Groups as Authors	List author name in full. Some long names may later be abbreviated. (National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 2001) . . . (NIMH, 2001)
No Author (including legal materials)	Punctuate the first few words as in the <u>REFERENCES</u> list entry and add the year. ... on day care ("Study finds," 2003) ... the book <i>How to Pass the GED</i> (2003)
Multiple Works	Several studies (Smith, 2001; Jones, 1999)
Personal Communication or Lecture	Include initials and provide as exact a date as possible. Cite personal communications in text only; do NOT include them in the <u>REFERENCES</u> . According to J. Doe (personal communication, April 29, 2005)... ...(J. Doe, personal communication, April 29, 2005)

<b>Examples of Quotations</b>	
Examples of quotations sources are found on pages 117-122 of the <i>Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association</i> (5 <sup>th</sup> ed.).	
Quotation 1	She stated “The ‘placebo effect’ . . . disappeared when behaviors were studied in this manner” (Miele, 1993, p. 276), but she did not clarify which behaviors were studied.
Quotation 2	Miele (1993) found that “the ‘placebo effect,’ which had been verified in previous studies, disappeared when [only the first group’s] behaviors were studied in this manner” (p. 276).
Quotation 3 (more than 40 words)	Miele (1993) found the following:  The “placebo effect,” which had been verified in previous studies, disappeared when behaviors were studied in this manner. Furthermore, the behaviors were never <i>exhibited again</i> [italics added], even when reel [sic] drugs were administered. Earlier studies (e.g. Abdullah, 1984; Fox, 1979) were clearly premature in attributing the results to a placebo effect. (p. 276)

<b>Examples of References</b>	
Examples of references can be found on pages 215-281 of the <i>Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association</i> (5 <sup>th</sup> ed.).	
<b>PRINT SOURCES – BOOKS</b>	
<b>One Author</b>	Lewis, B. (2003). <i>The crisis of Islam: Holy war and unholy terror</i> . New York: Modern Library.
<b>Two or More Authors</b>	Cross, F. B., & Collins, J. T. (1995). <i>Fishes in Kansas</i> . Lawrence, KS: University Press of Kansas.
<b>Group Author as Publisher</b>	Australian Bureau of Statistics. (1991). <i>Estimated resident population by age and sex in statistical local areas, New South Wales, June 1990</i> (No. 3209.1). Canberra, Australian Capital Territory: Author.
<b>One Editor</b>	Barrett, E. M. (Ed.). (1990). <i>Visions of Rogers’ science-based nursing</i> . New York: National League for Nursing.
<b>Part of a Book</b>	Charney, E. B., Burry, T. A., & Ludwig, S. (1990). The ill or injured child. In M. W. Schwartz (Ed.), <i>Pediatric primary care: A problem-oriented approach</i> . (2 <sup>nd</sup> ed., pp. 57-65). Chicago: Year Book Medical Publishers.
<b>Book Review</b>	Schatz, B. R. (2000). Learning by text or context? [Review of the book <i>The social life of information</i> ]. <i>Science</i> , 290, 1304.

<b>No Author or Editor</b>	<i>Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary</i> (10th ed.). (1993). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.
<b>Encyclopedia Article</b>	Berger, P. (2001). Nightingale, Florence. In <i>World book encyclopedia</i> (Vol. 4, p. 420). Chicago: World Book.
<b>Dictionary Entry</b>	Laminectomy. (2003). In <i>Dorland's illustrated medical dictionary</i> (30 <sup>th</sup> ed., p. 996). Philadelphia: Saunders.
<b>PRINT SOURCES – JOURNALS/NEWSPAPERS</b>	
<b>Journal (pagination by volume)</b>	Roberts, S. B., & Pittas, A. G. (2003). The role of glycemic index in type 2 diabetes. <i>Nutrition in Clinical Care</i> , 6, 1051-1061.
<b>Journal (pagination by issue)</b>	Brown, M., Richard, G., & Wagstaff, P. (2003). Using a home care model to monitor bilirubin levels in early discharged infants. <i>Topics in Health Information Management</i> , 24(4), 39-41.
<b>Magazine (with a volume number)</b>	Tetlock, P. (1993, January/February). How presidents think. <i>Psychology Today</i> , 26, 8-9.
<b>Magazine (without a volume number)</b> *usually a weekly magazine	MacGregor, K., & Cowley, G. (2005, July 25). America's best: Two affluent Americans who help the world's most desperate. <i>Newsweek</i> , pp.54-55.
<b>Newspaper</b>	Hulse, C. (2004, July 16). Senate approves tobacco buyout and new curbs. <i>The New York Times</i> (National ed.), p. A2, A20.
<b>Daily Newspaper Article (no author)</b>	New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). <i>The Washington Post</i> , p. A12.
<b>ERIC Document (microfiche or online)</b>	Meade, J. V. (1995). <i>Labor relations 101: An undeclared context specific course for prospective teachers in an alternative training program</i> . (Issue Paper 95-1). East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Education. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED384570)
<b>ELECTRONIC SOURCES</b>	
<b>Full-text article from a database, with no DOI assigned</b>	Howard, K. R. (2007). Childhood overweight: Parental perceptions and readiness for change. <i>The Journal of School Nursing</i> , 23(2), 73-79. Retrieved from PsychINFO database.
<b>Full-text article from an online periodical, with no DOI assigned</b>	Le Barbenchon, E., Milhabet, I., Steiner, D. D., & Priolo, D. (2008). Social acceptance of exhibiting optimism. <i>Current Research in Social Psychology</i> , 14(4), 52-63. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.uiowa.edu/~grpproc/crisp/crisp14_4.pdf">http://www.uiowa.edu/~grpproc/crisp/crisp14_4.pdf</a>
<b>Full-text article from a database or an online periodical <u>with</u> DOI assigned</b>	Wolff, H. G., & Moser, K. (2009). Effects of networking on career success: A longitudinal study. <i>Journal of Applied Psychology</i> , 94(1), 196-206. doi: 10.1037/a0013350

<b>Abstract of an article from a database</b>	Fournier, M., de Ridder, D. & Bensing, J. (1999). Optimism and adaptation to multiple sclerosis: What does optimism mean? <i>Journal of Behavioral Medicine</i> , 22, 303-326. Abstract retrieved from PsycINFO database.
<b>Full-text encyclopedia article from online and from a subscription database (i.e., WU access only)</b>	Graham, G. (2007). Behaviorism. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.), <i>The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy</i> . Retrieved March 28, 2009, from <a href="http://plato.stanford.edu">http://plato.stanford.edu</a>  Smallpox. (2009). In <i>Encyclopædia Britannica</i> . Retrieved March 28, 2009, from Encyclopædia Britannica Online: <a href="http://0-search.eb.com.topekalibraries.info">http://0-search.eb.com.topekalibraries.info</a>
<b>Entry from an online dictionary</b>	Sustainability. (n.d.). In <i>Merriam-Webster's online dictionary</i> . Retrieved March 28, 2009, from <a href="http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary">http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary</a>
<b>Document from a web site</b>	NOTE: Include a date of retrieval only if the source itself has no date, or if its content is likely to change.  American Cancer Society. (2002). Common questions about diet and cancer. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.cancer.org/docroot/PED/Content/PED_3_2x_Common_Questions_About_Diet_and_Cancer.asp?sitearea=PED">http://www.cancer.org/docroot/PED/Content/PED_3_2x_Common_Questions_About_Diet_and_Cancer.asp?sitearea=PED</a> Archer, D. (n.d.). Exploring nonverbal communication. Retrieved July 18, 2001, from <a href="http://nonverbal.ucsc.edu">http://nonverbal.ucsc.edu</a>
<b>Online Newspaper</b>	Richardson, T. (2004, July 21). City administrator robbed of car at gunpoint. <i>Topeka Capital Journal</i> . Retrieved July 21, 2004, from <a href="http://www.cjonline.com">http://www.cjonline.com</a>
<b>Electronic books</b>	Barell, J. (2003). <i>Developing more curious minds</i> . Alexandria, Va.: Assoc. for Supervision and Curriculum Development. Available from <a href="http://0-www.netlibrary.com.topekalibraries.info/">http://0-www.netlibrary.com.topekalibraries.info/</a> O'Keefe, E. (n.d.). <i>Egoism &amp; the crisis in Western values</i> . Available from <a href="http://www.onlineoriginals.com/showitem.asp?itemID=134">http://www.onlineoriginals.com/showitem.asp?itemID=134</a>
<b>Wiki entry</b>	Psychometric assessment. (n.d.). Retrieved January 28, 2007, from The Psychology Wiki: <a href="http://psychology.wikia.com/wiki/Psychometric_assessment">http://psychology.wikia.com/wiki/Psychometric_assessment</a>
<b>Message posted to a Weblog (Blog)</b>	Kellerman, M. (2007, May 23). Disclosing clinical trials. Message posted to <a href="http://iq.harvard.edu/blog/sss/archives/2007/05">http://iq.harvard.edu/blog/sss/archives/2007/05</a>  Klemetti, E. (2009, March 27). Discovery's top 10 volcanoes and MSNBC's "volcanoes by dummies". Message posted to <a href="http://scienceblogs.com/eruptions/">http://scienceblogs.com/eruptions/</a>
<b>Message posted to a newsgroup, online forum or discussion group</b>	Hameroff, S. (2006, October 29). Consciousness is a state? Or a sequence of events? Message posted to <a href="news://sci.psychology.consciousness">news://sci.psychology.consciousness</a> , archived at <a href="http://groups.google.com/group/sci.psychology.consciousness">http://groups.google.com/group/sci.psychology.consciousness</a>
<b>Message posted to an electronic mailing list</b>	Mann, B. (2008, June 4). Managing electronic government information in libraries: Issues and practices. Message posted to Information Literacy Instruction electronic mailing list, archived at <a href="http://lists.ala.org/sympa/arc/ili-l/2008-06/msg00037.html">http://lists.ala.org/sympa/arc/ili-l/2008-06/msg00037.html</a>

<b>Video post</b>	Baker, B. (2008, June 13). Info literacy 11. Plagiarism and citation styles. [Video file]. Video posted to <a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gbAcQcDTxdo">http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gbAcQcDTxdo</a>
<b>OTHER</b>	
<b>Audio Recording</b>	Costa, P. T., Jr. (Speaker). (1988). <i>Personality, continuity, and changes of adult life</i> (Cassette Recording No. 207-433-88A-B). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
<b>Brochure, Corporate Author</b>	Research and Training Center on Independent Living. (1993). <i>Guidelines for reporting and writing about people with disabilities</i> (4 <sup>th</sup> ed.) [Brochure]. Lawrence, KS: Author.
<b>Dissertation Abstract (found in Dissertation Abstracts Online Database)</b>	Bower, D. L. (1993). <i>Employee assistant programs supervisory referrals: Characteristics of referring and nonreferring supervisors</i> . Dissertation Abstracts Online. (AAG 9315947)
<b>Government Document</b>	National Institute of Mental Health. (1990). <i>Clinical training in serious mental illness</i> (DHHS Publication No. ADM 90-1679). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
<b>Legal Documents</b>	<b>NOTE: Legal documents such as hearings may be listed in the style shown in <i>The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation</i>.</b>  <i>Protection from Personal Intrusion Act and Privacy Protection Act of 1998: Hearing on H.R. 2448 and H.R. 3224 Before the House Comm. on the Judiciary, 105th Cong. 56-57 (1998) (statement of Richard Masur, President, Screen Actors Guild).</i>
<b>Motion Picture or Video Program</b>	Scorsese, M. (Producer), & Lonergan, K. (Writer/Director). (2000). <i>You can count on me</i> [Videotape]. United States: Paramount Pictures.



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