

Turabian Style Guide



Turabian, Kate L. 2007. *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations 7th ed.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

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- In the Reference Collection on level 2
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This manual covers the two most common forms of citation, the *notes-bibliography style* (used mostly in the humanities and in some social sciences) and the *parenthetical citations-reference list style* (used in most social sciences and in the natural and physical sciences). Either style may be used depending on the assignment and the instructor's preferences; but within a specific paper, always follow a single style consistently.

[N=End/Footnote, B=Bibliography, P=Parenthetical citation, R=Reference list]

Print Sources - Books

		Notes-Bibliography Style	Parenthetical Citations-Reference List Style	
One author	N:	7. Jared Diamond, <i>Guns, Germs, and Steel: The Fates of Human Societies</i> (New York: W. W. Norton and Company, 1997), 47-48.	P:	(Diamond 1997, 47-48)
	B:	Diamond, Jared. <i>Guns, Germs, and Steel: The Fates of Human Societies</i> . New York: W. W. Norton Company, 1997.	R:	Diamond, Jared. 1997. <i>Guns, germs, and steel: The fates of human societies</i> . New York: W. W. Norton and Company.
Editor, no author	N:	4. Angela M. S. Nelson, ed., <i>This is How We Flow: Rhythm in Black Cultures</i> (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1999), 86-94.	P:	(Nelson 1999, 86-94)
	B:	Nelson, Angela M. S., ed. <i>This is How We Flow: Rhythm in Black Cultures</i> . Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1999.	R:	Nelson, Angela M. S., ed. 1999. <i>This is how we flow: Rhythm in black cultures</i> . Columbia: University of South Carolina Press.

Print Sources - Books (con't)

	Notes-Bibliography Style		Parenthetical Citations-Reference List Style	
Two or three authors	N:	8. Joyce Appleby, Lynn Hunt, and Margaret Jacob, <i>Telling the Truth about History</i> (New York: Norton, 1994), 136-148.	P:	(Appleby, Hunt, and Jacob 1994, 136-148)
	B:	Appleby, Joyce, Lynn Hunt, and Margaret Jacob. <i>Telling the Truth about History</i> . New York: Norton, 1994.	R:	Appleby, Joyce, Lynn Hunt, and Margaret Jacob. 1994. <i>Telling the truth about history</i> . New York: Norton.
Four or more authors	N:	12. Jacquelyn Dowd Hall et al., <i>Like a Family: The Making of a Southern Cotton Mill World</i> (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1987), 18-24.	P:	(Hall et al. 1987, 18-24)
	B:	Hall, Jacquelyn Dowd et al. <i>Like a Family: The Making of a Southern Cotton Mill World</i> (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1987).	R:	Hall, Jacquelyn Dowd et al. 1987. <i>Like a family: The making of a Southern cotton mill world</i> . Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
Author(s) plus editor	N:	5. J. B. Harley, <i>The New Nature of Maps: Essays in the History of Cartography</i> , ed. Paul Laxton (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2002), 132-33.	P:	(Harley 2002, 132-33)
	B:	Harley, J. B. <i>The New Nature of Maps: Essays in the History of Cartography</i> . Edited by Paul Laxton. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2002.	R:	Harley, J. B. 2002. <i>The new nature of maps: Essays in the history of cartography</i> . Ed. Paul Laxton. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
Translator		Substitute the words <i>trans.</i> and <i>Translated by</i> and the translator's name for the editor data.		Substitute the word <i>Trans.</i> and the translator's name for the editor data in the reference list.
Edition number	N:	3. Roger Daniels, <i>Coming to America: A History of Immigration and Ethnicity in American Life</i> , 2 nd ed. (New York: Harper Perennial, 2002), 84.	P:	(Daniels 2002, 84)
	B:	Daniels, Roger. <i>Coming to America: A History of Immigration and Ethnicity in American Life</i> . 2 nd ed. New York: Harper Perennial, 2002.	R:	Daniels, Roger. 2002. <i>Coming to America: A history of immigration and ethnicity in American life</i> . 2 nd ed. New York: Harper Perennial.
Single chapter in an edited book	N:	15. Anne Whiston Spirn, "Constructing Nature: The Legacy of Frederick Law Olmsted," in <i>Uncommon Ground: Rethinking the Human Place in Nature</i> , ed. William Cronon (New York: W. W. Norton and Company, 1996), 101.	P:	(Spirn 1996, 101)
	B:	Spirn, Anne Whiston. "Constructing Nature: The Legacy of Frederick Law Olmsted." In <i>Uncommon Ground: Rethinking the Human Place in Nature</i> , edited by William Cronon, 91-113. New York: W. W. Norton and Company, 1996.	R:	Spirn, Anne Whiston. 1996. Constructing nature: The legacy of Frederick Law Olmsted. In <i>Uncommon ground: Rethinking the human place in nature</i> , ed. William Cronon, 91-113. New York: W. W. Norton and Company.

Print Sources – Periodicals

		Notes-Bibliography Style	Parenthetical Citations-Reference List Style	
Journal article	N:	1. Pramod K. Nayar, “Marvelous Excesses: English Travel Writing and India, 1680-1727,” <i>Journal of British Studies</i> 44, no. 2 (April 2005): 213.	P:	(Nayar 2005, 213)
	B:	Nayar, Pramod K. “Marvelous Excesses: English Travel Writing and India, 1680-1727.” <i>Journal of British Studies</i> 44, no. 2 (April 2005): 213-38.	R:	Nayar, Pramod K. 2005. Marvelous excesses: English travel writing and India, 1680-1727. <i>Journal of British Studies</i> 44, no. 2 (April): 213-38.
Special issues or Supplements	N:	24. Matthew L. Jones, “Descartes’s Geometry as a Spiritual Exercise,” in “Things,” ed. Bill Brown, special issue, <i>Critical Inquiry</i> 28, no. 1 (Autumn 2001): 43-44.	P:	(Jones 2001, 43-44)
	B:	Jones, Mathew L. “Descartes’s Geometry as a Spiritual Exercise.” In “Things,” ed. Bill Brown. Special issue, <i>Critical Inquiry</i> 28, no. 1 (Autumn 2001): 40-71.	R:	Jones, Mathew L. 2001. Descartes’s geometry as a spiritual exercise. In “Things,” ed. Bill Brown. Special issue, <i>Critical Inquiry</i> 28, no. 1 (Autumn): 40-71.
Magazines	N:	9. Paul Raffaele, “Keepers of the Lost Ark?” <i>Smithsonian</i> , December 2007, 41.	P:	(Raffaele 2007, 41)
	B:	Raffaele, Paul. “Keepers of the Lost Ark?” <i>Smithsonian</i> , December 2007, 38-47.	R:	Raffaele, Paul. 2007. Keepers of the lost Ark? <i>Smithsonian</i> , December.
Newspapers	N:	18. Editorial, <i>Milwaukee Journal-Sentinel</i> , June 1, 1998. 20. Obituary of Jacques Derrida, <i>New York Times</i> , October 10, 2004, national edition. 23. Nicholas Wade, “A Map of Where You Came From ... And Where You Might Be Going,” <i>Virginian-Pilot</i> , November 27, 2007.	P:	(<i>Milwaukee Journal-Sentinel</i> 1998) (<i>New York Times</i> 2004) (Wade 2007)
	B:	In most cases, cite newspaper articles only in notes. You do not need to include them in your bibliography, unless you choose to include a specific article that is critical to your argument or frequently cited.	R:	<i>Milwaukee Journal-Sentinel</i> . 1998. Editorial. June 1. <i>New York Times</i> , national edition. 2004. Obituary of Jacques Derrida. October 10. Wade, Nicholas. 2007. A map of where you came from ... and where you might be going. <i>Virginian-Pilot</i> . November 27.

Print Sources – Government Documents

	Notes-Bibliography Style		Parenthetical Citations-Reference List Style	
Congressional Reports & Hearings	N:	7. <i>Report of Activities of the National Advisory Council on International Monetary and Financial Problems to March 31, 1947</i> , 80 th Cong., 1 st sess., 1947, H. Doc. 365, 8-9. 10. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, <i>Famine in Africa: Hearing before the Committee on Foreign Relations</i> , 99 th Cong., 1 st sess., January 17, 1985, 12.	P:	(U.S. House 1947, 8-9) (U.S. Senate 1985, 12)
	B:	U.S. Congress. House. <i>Report of Activities of the National Advisory Council on International Monetary and Financial Problems to March 31, 1947</i> . 80 th Cong., 1 st sess., 1947. H. Doc. 365. U.S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. <i>Famine in Africa: Hearing before the Committee on Foreign Relations</i> . 99 th Cong., 1 st sess., January 17, 1985.	R:	U.S. Congress. House. 1956. <i>Report of Activities of the National Advisory Council on International Monetary and Financial Problems to March 31, 1947</i> . 80 th Cong., 1 st sess., H. Doc. 365. U.S. Congress. Senate. 1985. Committee on Foreign Relations. <i>Famine in Africa: Hearing before the Committee on Foreign Relations</i> . 99 th Cong., 1 st sess., January 17.
Government Departments and Agencies	N:	14. U.S. Department of Transportation, Office of Public Services. <i>So You Want to Start a Small Railroad</i> . Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1997, 3.	P:	(U.S. Department of Transportation 1997, 3)
	B:	U.S. Department of Transportation. Office of Public Services. <i>So You Want to Start a Small Railroad</i> . Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1997.	R:	U.S. Department of Transportation. Office of Public Services. 1997. <i>So You Want to Start a Small Railroad</i> . Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.

Electronic Sources

	Notes-Bibliography Style		Parenthetical Citations-Reference List Style	
Online Book	N:	1. Julian Samora and Patricia Vandel Simon, <i>A History of the Mexican-American People</i> , rev. ed. (East Lansing, MI: Julian Samora Research Institute, Michigan State University, 2000), under “Civil War in Mexico,” http://www.jsri.msu.edu/museum/pubs/MexAmHist/chapter14.html#six (accessed December 19, 2005).	P:	(Samora and Vandel Simon 2000)
	B:	Samora, Julian, and Patricia Vandel Simon. <i>A History of the Mexican-American People</i> . Rev. ed. East Lansing, MI: Julian Samora Research Institute, Michigan State University, 2000. http://www.jsri.msu.edu/museum/pubs/MexAmHist/chapter14.html#six (accessed December 19, 2005).	R:	Samora, Julian and Patricia Vandel Simon. 2000. <i>A history of the Mexican-American people</i> . Rev. ed. East Lansing, MI: Julian Samora Research Institute, Michigan State University. http://www.jsri.msu.edu/museum/pubs/MexAmHist/chapter14.html#six (accessed December 19, 2005).

Electronic Sources (con't)

	Notes-Bibliography Style		Parenthetical Citations-Reference List Style	
e-Book	N:	6. Mary Anderson Parks, <i>The Circle Leads Home</i> (Niwot, CO: University Press of Colorado, 1998), NetLibrary e-book.	P:	(Parks 1998)
	B:	Parks, Mary Anderson. <i>The Circle Leads Home</i> . Niwot, CO: University Press of Colorado, 1998. NetLibrary e-book.	R:	Parks, Mary Anderson. 1998. <i>The circle leads home</i> . Niwot, CO: University Press of Colorado. NetLibrary e-book.
Journal Article from a database or online	N:	23. E. Petrova, "Social and Economic Factors of the Natural Risk Increasing: Estimation of the Russian Regions," <i>Natural Hazards and Earth System Sciences</i> 4, no. 2 (April 2004), http://www.nat-hazards-earth-syst-sci.net/4/243/2004/nhess-4-243-2004.pdf (accessed May 8, 2008).	P:	(Petrova 2004)
	B:	Petrova, E. "Social and Economic Factors of the Natural Risk Increasing: Estimation of the Russian Regions," <i>Natural Hazards and Earth System Sciences</i> 4, no. 2 (April 2004). http://www.nat-hazards-earth-syst-sci.net/4/243/2004/nhess-4-243-2004.pdf (accessed May 8, 2008).	R:	Petrova, E. 2004. Social and economic factors of the natural risk increasing: Estimation of the Russian regions. <i>Natural Hazards and Earth System Sciences</i> 4, no. 2 (April). http://www.nat-hazards-earth-syst-sci.net/4/243/2004/nhess-4-243-2004.pdf (accessed May 8, 2008).
Online Newspaper Article	N:	6. Duff Wilson, "Congress Calls Baseball's Steroid Policy Misleading," <i>New York Times</i> , March 17, 2005, http://www.nytimes.com/2005/03/17/sports/baseball/17steroids.html?scp=20&sq=steroids%20baseball&st=cse (accessed May 8 2008).	P:	(Wilson 2005)
	B:	Wilson, Duff, "Congress Calls Baseball's Steroid Policy Misleading," <i>New York Times</i> , March 17, 2005, http://www.nytimes.com/2005/03/17/sports/baseball/17steroids.html?scp=20&sq=steroids%20baseball&st=cse (accessed May 8 2008).	R:	Wilson, Duff. 2005. Congress calls baseball's steroid policy misleading. <i>New York Times</i> , March 17. http://www.nytimes.com/2005/03/17/sports/baseball/17steroids.html?scp=20&sq=steroids%20baseball&st=cse (accessed May 8 2008).
Online Magazine	N:	4. Steve Kemper, "Who's Laughing Now?" <i>Smithsonianmag.com</i> , April 2008, http://www.smithsonianmag.com/science-nature/hyena.html (accessed May 10, 2008).	P:	(Kemper 2008)
	B:	Kemper, Steve. "Who's Laughing Now?" <i>Smithsonianmag.com</i> , April 2008, http://www.smithsonianmag.com/science-nature/hyena.html (accessed May 10, 2008).	R:	Kemper, Steve. 2008. "Who's laughing now?" <i>Smithsonianmag.com</i> , April. http://www.smithsonianmag.com/science-nature/hyena.html (accessed May 10, 2008).

Electronic Sources (con't)

	Notes-Bibliography Style	Parenthetical Citations-Reference List Style
Websites	<p>N:</p> <p>7. Evanston Public Library Board of Trustees, "Evanston Public Library Strategic Plan, 2000-2010: A Decade of Outreach," Evanston Public Library, http://www.epl.org/library/strategic-plan-00.html (accessed June 1, 2005).</p> <p>8. Federation of American Scientists, "Avian Influenza A (H5N1) Fact Sheet," http://www.fas.org/programs/ssp/bio/factsheets/H5N1factsheet.html (accessed May 10, 2008).</p>	<p>(Evanston Public Library 2000)</p> <p>P:</p> <p>(Federation of American Scientists) OR "As indicated on the Federation of American Scientists' Web site"</p>
	<p>B:</p> <p>Evanston Public Library Board of Trustees. "Evanston Public Library Strategic Plan, 2000-2010: A Decade of Outreach." Evanston Public Library, http://www.epl.org/library/strategic-plan-00.html (accessed June 1, 2005).</p> <p>Federation of American Scientists. "Avian Influenza A (H5N1) Fact Sheet." http://www.fas.org/programs/ssp/bio/factsheets/H5N1factsheet.html (accessed May 10, 2008).</p>	<p>R:</p> <p>Evanston Public Library Board of Trustees. Evanston Public Library strategic plan, 2000-2010: A decade of outreach. Evanston Public Library, http://www.epl.org/library/strategic-plan-00.html (accessed June 1, 2005).</p> <p>Federation of American Scientists. Avian Influenza A (H5N1) fact sheet. http://www.fas.org/programs/ssp/bio/factsheets/H5N1factsheet.html (accessed May 10, 2008).</p>
Online Multimedia Files	<p>N:</p> <p>24. BBC, "Blair Announces New Africa Panel," BBC News Web Site, Windows Media Player video file, 3:43, http://news.bbc.co.uk/nolavconsole/ifs_news/hi/newsid_5110000/newsid_5119200/nb_wm_5119262.stm (accessed June 27, 2006).</p> <p>32. Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart, "Allegro Moderator," <i>Piano Sonata no. 10 in C Major</i> (1778), Kunst der Fuge, MIDI file, 1:02, http://www.kunstderfuge.com/mozart.htm (accessed November 29, 2005).</p>	<p>P:</p> <p>(BBC n.d.) OR (BBC n.d., 3:43) if the time at which the cited material appears in the file is relevant.</p> <p>(Mozart 1778)</p>
	<p>B:</p> <p>BBC. "Blair Announces New Africa Panel." BBC News Web Site, Windows Media Player video file. http://news.bbc.co.uk/nolavconsole/ifs_news/hi/newsid_5110000/newsid_5119200/nb_wm_5119262.stm (accessed June 27, 2006).</p> <p>Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart. "Allegro Moderator," <i>Piano Sonata no. 10 in C Major</i>. 1778. Kunst der Fuge. MIDI file. http://www.kunstderfuge.com/mozart.htm (accessed November 29, 2005).</p>	<p>R:</p> <p>BBC. n.d. "Blair announces new Africa panel." BBC News Web Site. Windows Media Player video file. http://news.bbc.co.uk/nolavconsole/ifs_news/hi/newsid_5110000/newsid_5119200/nb_wm_5119262.stm (accessed June 27, 2006).</p> <p>Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart. 1778. "Allegro moderator," <i>Piano sonata no. 10 in C Major</i>. Kunst der Fuge. MIDI file. http://www.kunstderfuge.com/mozart.htm (accessed November 29, 2005).</p>

Electronic Sources (con't)

		Notes-Bibliography Style	Parenthetical Citations-Reference List Style
Weblogs (blogs), e-mails and electronic mailing lists	N:	<p>16. Gary Becker, "The New American Dilemma: Illegal Immigration," The Becker-Posner Blog, entry posted March 6, 2006, http://www.becker-posner-blog.com/archives/2006/03/the_new_america.html (accessed March 28, 2006).</p> <p>17. Bill [pseud.], comment on "The New American Dilemma: Illegal Immigration," The Becker-Posner Blog, comment posted March 6, 2006, http://www.becker-posner-blog.com/archives/2006/03/the_new_america.html (accessed March 28, 2006).</p> <p>14. Maxine Green, e-mail message to author, September 29, 2005.</p> <p>15. Iva Haynes, letter to Francis Ramsey, May 27, 1999.</p> <p>16. John Powell, e-mail to Grapevine mailing list, October 30, 2004, http://www.electricteditors.net/grapevine/issues/83.text (accessed October 12, 2005).</p>	<p>(Gary Becker, The Becker-Posner Blog, entry posted March 6, 2006). OR ... according to Gary Becker (entry posted March 6, 2006, on the Becker-Posner Blog).</p> <p>P: Comments by Peter Pearson (posted March 6) and Bill (posted March 10) responded . . . (Maxine Greene, September 29, 2005, e-mail message to author) OR In a telephone conversation with the author on October 12, 2006, Colonel Rich revealed that</p> <p>(John Powell, October 30, 2004, e-mail to Grapevine mailing list) OR In an e-mail to the Grapevine mailing list on October 30, 2004, John Powell declares . . .</p>
	B:	<p>Cite conversations, letters, blogs, and e-mails only in notes. You do not need to include them in your bibliography, unless you choose to include a specific item that is critical to your argument or frequently cited.</p>	<p>R: The Becker-Posner blog. http://www.becker-posner-blog.com/ (accessed March 28, 2006).</p> <p>Cite conversations, letters and e-mail messages only in parenthetical citations. You do not need to include them in your bibliography, unless you choose to include a specific item that is critical to your argument or frequently cited.</p>