

Washburn University
Athletic Training Program
Student Health Maintenance and Infectious/Contagious Disease Policy
Also includes Pregnancy Policy

In an effort to promote health and wellness, and to prevent the transmission of disease, and in accordance with the Kansas Department of Health and Environment the following Policy on Health Maintenance and control of infectious and communicable disease is in place.

1. Since athletic training is a recognized allied health profession, athletic training students should strive to promote and maintain a healthy lifestyle in physical, mental, emotional, and spiritual well being.
2. If an athletic training student feels that he/she may have a medical condition, which could affect the health or safety of the student or the patient, or affect the performance of the ATS, the student must inform their clinical preceptor immediately.

Additionally, the student may use the Informed Consent module to notify the ATP of any on-going conditions which may affect clinical performance.

3. Athletic Training Students with a contagious disease (i.e., influenza, conjunctivitis, gastroenteritis, etc.) or if the possibility exists for transmission/spread of a medical condition, or with a diagnosed communicable disease should avoid direct contact with patients and follow this procedure:
 - a. If you are sick, seek treatment in the student health center on campus (Morgan Hall Room 170) 785-670-1470
 - b. Notify your clinical preceptor if you are going to miss a practice, game, or other scheduled clinical time either in person or by phone.
 - c. Obtain a note from the physician/health clinic to provide to your clinical preceptor. Students with an infectious disease may participate in clinical rotations and/or field experiences as delineated by their attending physician. Students shall be required to provide the ATP and all of their assigned clinical sites written release for participation signed by the attending physician.
 - d. Students with an infectious disease should obey prescribed guidelines from his/her attending physician and/or the recommendations of the University Student Health Center.
 - e. Students shall be required to make-up all missed course work, clinical modules, and clinical experience hours. Arrangements must be made in conjunction with the Clinical Education Coordinator. If necessary, "Incomplete" grades may be assigned. Completion of "Incomplete" courses will follow the University Policy, outlined in the University Catalog, regarding grade completion.
4. Athletic Training Students should practice the following preventative health procedures:
 - a. Maintain good personal hygiene
 - b. Perform regular hand washing to eliminate the spread of disease. Hand washing should occur before and immediately after any patient/athlete contact
 - c. Cover open wounds or cuts, before treating a patient/athlete
 - d. Cover mouth when sneezing or coughing.

- e. Always utilize universal precautions when potential contact with any and all bodily fluids exists as instructed through annual bloodborne pathogen in-service training.

The following communicable diseases pertain to this policy (but not limited to):

Some of these conditions are considered reportable under Kansas law and physicians may be required to report them to the Kansas Department of Health and Environment.

AIDS	Malaria
Amebiasis	Measles
Anthrax	Meningitis (bacterial)
Botulism	Meningococemia
Brucellosis	Mumps
Campylobacter infections	Pertussis (whooping cough)
Chancroid	Plague
Chlamydia trachomatis infection	Influenza
Cholera	Psittacosis
Cryptosporidiosis	Rabies (animal, human)
Diphtheria	Rocky Mountain spotted fever
Infectious encephalitis	Rubella
Escherichia coli	Salmonellosis (typhoid fever)
Giardiasis	Shigellosis
Gonorrhea	Streptococcus pneumoniae
Haemophilus influenza	Syphilis
Hand, foot and mouth syndrome	Tetanus
Viral and acute hepatitis	Toxic shock syndrome
Hepatitis A	Trichinosis
Hepatitis B	Tuberculosis
Hepatitis C	Tularemia
Herpes	Yellow Fever
Hantavirus	Pinworms
HIV	Ringworm
Legionellosis	Scabies
Leprosy (Hansen disease)	Shingles (Herpes Zoster)
Lyme disease	Viral Conjunctivitis
Mononucleosis	

Washburn University – Kinesiology Department
Athletic Training Program
Pregnancy Policy

According to the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH) and the National Council of Radiation Protection (NCRP), control measures should be taken to avoid or reduce reproductive hazards in the pregnant female.

Based on this recommendation, the following procedures will be utilized for pregnant students in the Athletic Training Program:

Upon confirmation of pregnancy, the student must initiate the first step of declaring her pregnancy by voluntarily notifying the Program Director in writing using the Pregnancy Notice Form at the end of this document. In the absence of the voluntary written disclosure, a student cannot be considered pregnant. Program policies will then be reviewed to provide the student with a complete understanding of her status in the program.

The pregnant athletic training student has the following options concerning clinical education:

1. Continue clinical education without modification or interruption. The student accepts full responsibility for her own actions and the health of her baby. She relieves Washburn University, its faculty, and the clinical site of any responsibilities in case of adverse effects.

2. Take a leave of absence from the clinical assignments during her pregnancy. The student and faculty will determine if an incomplete may be given for the course or if the student should withdraw from the clinical course. The length of pregnancy leave will be determined by the student's attending physician and a written release must be given to the CEC prior to returning to clinical affiliations. Graduation dates could be affected.

3. Take a leave of absence from the program. If the student notifies the Program Director of her desire to return, she will be reinstated in the program. Depending on the semester of leave, reinstatement would be after completion of pregnancy leave at the appropriate semester of the next academic year. The length of pregnancy leave will be determined by the student's attending physician and a written release must be given to the Program Director/CEC prior to returning to clinical. Graduation dates could be affected.

Notification of the student's option must be furnished to the Program Director/CEC prior to clinical placement. The declared pregnant student must follow the established program policies and meet the same clinical educational criteria as all other students prior to graduation.

The following information will be provided to any pregnant athletic training student upon notifying the program of her status. This information is provided to help the ATS make an educated decision regarding her status in the ATP. The program recommends that the pregnant ATS review this information with her physician.

The following table lists chemical and other disease-causing (infectious) agents that have been shown to have harmful effect on pregnant women.

Agent	Observed Effects	Preventive Measures
Ionizing radiation	miscarriage, birth defects, low birth weight, developmental disorders	wrap-around apron, or front and back protection utilized
Strenuous physical labor	miscarriage late in pregnancy, premature delivery	decreased prolonged standing and heavy lifting
Cytomegalovirus (CMV)	birth defects, low birth weight, developmental disorders	good hygienic practices such as handwashing, gloves, gown, mask
Human parovirus B (Fifth Disease)	miscarriage	good hygienic practices such as handwashing, gloves, gown, mask
Rubella (German measles)	birth defects, low birth weight	vaccination before pregnancy if no prior immunity
Varicella - zoster virus (Chicken pox)	birth defects, low birth weight	vaccination before pregnancy if no prior immunity
Tuberculosis	congenital syndrome	annual testing, good hygienic practices such as handwashing, gloves, gown, mask
Aerosolized pentamidine	unknown	good hygienic practices such as mask
Ribavirin (Virazole)	unknown	good hygienic practices such as handwashing, gloves, gown, mask

Pregnant females **with immunity through vaccinations or earlier exposures are not generally at risk** from diseases such as cytomegalovirus (CMV), hepatitis B, human parvovirus B19 (fifth disease), Rubella (German measles), or Varicella-zoster virus (chicken pox). But pregnant workers without prior immunity should avoid contact with infected children or adults.

The pregnant athletic training student should also use good hygiene practices such as frequent hand-washing to prevent the spread of infectious diseases among healthcare workers. In addition, universal precautions should be followed.

References

Washburn University Physical Therapy Assistant Program pregnancy policy.

Cardiopulmonary Service Department Meeting minutes 12-10-02 Newman Memorial Hospital.
APIC Text of Infection Control and Epidemiology, Table 81-2.

The Effects of Workplace Hazards on Female Reproductive Health, Jan. 9, 2003. <http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/99-104.html>

Guidelines for Vaccinating Pregnant Women, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Jan. 9, 2003. <http://www.immunize.org/genr.d/preguid.htm>

